

BIRDS PROTECTED BY THE MIGRATORY BIRD TREATY ACT

Species Protected by Each Migratory Bird Convention

The United States has entered into four international migratory bird conventions (with Canada, Mexico, Japan, and Russia). Each of these conventions provides protection to a select group of species. The Canadian convention identifies protected groups by Family or species group names (for example, Anatidae, Rallidae, loons, warblers, and so forth). The Mexican convention identifies protected groups by Family names. The Japanese and Russian conventions identify protected species in Appendices to the conventions.

The following list identifies those species protected by each of the conventions.

Column headings:

- C = Canadian
- M = Mexican
- J = Japanese
- R = Russian

Symbols:

- O = Family (or Subfamily) listed in convention (Canada and Mexico only)
- s = occurs regularly in both countries (Canada and Mexico only);
- + = occurs regularly in the U.S. but not Canada or Mexico (Canada and Mexico only);
- ? = status in U.S. is uncertain, and eligibility for continued protection is under review (Mexico only)
- X = listed in Appendix to convention (Japan and Russia only);
- o = belongs to same Family as species listed in Appendix to convention and occurs regularly in the U.S. (Russia only)

<u>English Name</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>R</u>
GAVIIDAE (Loons)	O	O		
Red-throated Loon	s	s	X	X
Arctic Loon	s	+	X	X
Pacific (=Arctic) Loon	s			X
Common Loon	s	s		o
Yellow-billed Loon	s	s	X	X
PODICIPEDIDAE (Grebes)	O	O		
Least Grebe	+	s		o
Pied-billed Grebe	s	s		o
Horned Grebe	s	s	X	X
Red-necked Grebe	s	+	X	X
Eared Grebe	s	s		o

Western Grebe	s	s		o
Clark's (=Western) Grebe	s	s		o
DIOMEDEIDAE (Albatrosses)		O		
Short-tailed Albatross		s	X	X
Black-footed Albatross		s	X	X
Laysan Albatross		s	X	X
Yellow-nosed Albatross		+		o
PROCELLARIIDAE (Shearwaters and Petrels)		O	O	
Northern Fulmar	s	s	X	X
Black-capped Petrel	s	+		o
Dark-rumped Petrel	+	s		o
Juan Fernandez (=White-necked) Petrel	+	s		o
White-necked Petrel	+	+		o
Mottled Petrel	s	+		X
Murphy's Petrel	+	+		o
Kermadec Petrel	+	s		o
Herald Petrel	+	s		o
Cook's Petrel	+	s		o
Bonin Petrel	+	+	X	X
Bulwer's Petrel	+	+	X	o
Cory's Shearwater	s	s		o
Pink-footed Shearwater	s	s		o
Flesh-footed Shearwater	s	s	X	X
Greater Shearwater	s	s		o
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	+	s	X	o
Buller's Shearwater	s	s		X
Sooty Shearwater	s	s	X	X
Short-tailed Shearwater	s	s	X	X
Christmas Shearwater	+	s	X	o
Manx Shearwater	s	+		o
Black-vented Shearwater	s	s		o
Townsend's Shearwater	+	s		o
Little Shearwater	s	+		o
Audubon's Shearwater	s	s		o
HYDROBATIDAE (Storm-Petrels)		O	O	
Wilson's Storm-Petrel	s	+	X	o
White-faced Storm-Petrel	+	+		o
Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel	s	+	X	X
Leach's Storm-Petrel	s	s	X	X
Ashy Storm-Petrel	+	s		o
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	s	s	X	X
Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel	+	s		o
Black Storm-Petrel	+	s		o
Tristram's (=Sooty) Storm-Petrel	+	+	X	o
Least Storm-Petrel	+	s		o

PHAETHONTIDAE (Tropicbirds)	O		
White-tailed Tropicbird	s	X	
Red-billed Tropicbird	s		
Red-tailed Tropicbird	s	X	
SULIDAE (Boobies and Gannets)	O	O	
Masked Booby	+	s	X
Blue-footed Booby	+	s	
Brown Booby	+	s	X
Red-footed Booby	+	s	X
Northern Gannet (=Gannet)	s	+	
PELECANIDAE (Pelicans)	O		
American White Pelican	s		
Brown Pelican	s		
PHALACROCORACIDAE (Cormorants)	O		
Great Cormorant	+		o
Double-crested Cormorant	s		o
Neotropic (=Olivaceous) Cormorant	s		o
Brandt's Cormorant	s		o
Pelagic Cormorant	s	X	X
Red-faced Cormorant	+	X	X
ANHINGIDAE (Anhingas)	O		
Anhinga	s		
FREGATIDAE (Frigatebirds)	O		
Great Frigatebird	s	X	
Magnificent Frigatebird	s		
Lesser Frigatebird	+	X	
ARDEIDAE (Bitterns and Herons)	O	O	
American Bittern	s	s	o
Least Bittern	s	s	o
Yellow (=Chinese) Bittern			X
Schrenk's Bittern			X
Great Blue Heron	s	s	o
Great Egret	s	s	o
Intermediate (=Plumed) Egret			X
Chinese Egret			X
Pacific Reef Heron			X
Snowy Egret	s	s	o
Little Blue Heron	s	s	o
Tricolored Heron	s	s	o
Reddish Egret	s	s	o
Cattle Egret	s	s	X
Green (=Green-backed) Heron	s	s	o
Black-crowned Night-Heron	s	s	o
Malay Night-Heron			X

Japanese Night-Heron			X	o
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	s	s		o
Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE (Ibises and Spoonbills)			O	
White Ibis		s		
Scarlet Ibis		?		
Glossy Ibis		s		
White-faced Ibis		s		
Roseate Spoonbill		s		
Family CICONIIDAE (Storks)			O	
Jabiru		s		
Wood Stork		s		
Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE (Flamingos)			O	
Greater Flamingo		s		
Family ANATIDAE (Swans, Geese, and Ducks)	O	O		
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	s	s		o
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	s	s		o
West Indian Whistling-Duck	+	+		o
Tundra Swan	s	s		X
Whooper Swan	+	+	X	X
Trumpeter Swan	s	s		o
Bean Goose	s	+	X	X
Greater White-fronted Goose	s	s	X	X
Snow Goose	s	s	X	X
Ross' Goose	s	s		o
Emperor Goose	s	+	X	X
Brant	s	s	X	X
Barnacle Goose	s	+		o
Canada Goose	s	s	X	X
Hawaiian Goose	+	+		o
Wood Duck	s	s		o
Green-winged Teal	s	s	X	X
Baikal Teal	s	+	X	X
Falcated Teal	s	+	X	X
American Black Duck	s	+		o
Mottled Duck	+	s		o
Mallard	s	s	X	X
Hawaiian Duck	+	+		o
Laysan Duck	+	+		o
White-cheeked Pintail	+	+		o
Northern Pintail	s	s	X	X
Garganey	s	+	X	X
Blue-winged Teal	s	s		o
Cinnamon Teal	s	s		o
Northern Shoveler	s	s	X	X

Gadwall	s	s	X	o
Eurasian Wigeon	s	s	X	X
American Wigeon	s	s	X	X
Common Pochard	+	+	X	X
Canvasback	s	s	X	o
Redhead	s	s		o
Baer's Pochard			X	
Ring-necked Duck	s	s		o
Tufted Duck	s	+	X	X
Greater Scaup	s	s		X
Lesser Scaup	s	s		o
Common Eider	s	+		X
King Eider	s	+		X
Spectacled Eider	s	+		X
Steller's Eider	s	+	X	X
Harlequin Duck	s	s	X	X
Oldsquaw	s	s	X	X
Black Scoter	s	s	X	X
Surf Scoter	s	s		X
White-winged Scoter	s	s	X	o
Common Goldeneye	s	s	X	X
Barrow's Goldeneye	s	+		o
Bufflehead	s	s	X	X
Smew	s	+	X	X
Hooded Merganser	s	s		o
Common Merganser	s	s	X	X
Red-breasted Merganser	s	s	X	X
Ruddy Duck	s	s		o
Masked Duck	+	s		o
CATHARTIDAE (American Vultures)			O	
Black Vulture		s		
Turkey Vulture		s		
California Condor		s		
ACCIPITRIDAE (Kites, Eagles, Hawks, and Allies)			O	
Osprey		s	X	X
Hook-billed Kite		s		o
Swallow-tailed (=American Swallow-tailed) Kite		s		o
White-tailed (=Black-shouldered) Kite		s		o
Snail Kite		s		o
Mississippi Kite		s		o
Black Kite			X	X
Bald Eagle		s		X
White-tailed Eagle		+	X	X
Steller's Sea-Eagle		+	X	X
Northern Harrier		s		X
Asiatic Sparrow Hawk			X	X

Sharp-shinned Hawk	S		O
Cooper's Hawk	S		O
Northern Goshawk	S		O
Common Black-Hawk	S		O
Harris' Hawk	S		O
Gray Hawk	S		O
Red-shouldered Hawk	S		O
Broad-winged Hawk	S		O
Short-tailed Hawk	S		O
Swainson's Hawk	S		O
White-tailed Hawk	S		O
Zone-tailed Hawk	S		O
Hawaiian Hawk	+		O
Red-tailed Hawk	S		O
Ferruginous Hawk	S		O
Rough-legged Hawk	S	X	X
Golden Eagle	S		X
FALCONIDAE (Caracaras and Falcons)	O		
Crested Caracara	S		O
Eurasian Kestrel	+		O
American Kestrel	S		O
Merlin	S		X
Aplomado Falcon	S		O
Peregrine Falcon	S	X	X
Gyrfalcon	+	X	X
Prairie Falcon	S		O
RALLIDAE (Rails, Gallinules, and Coots)	O	O	
Yellow Rail	S	S	O
Black Rail	+	S	O
Corn Crake	S	+	O
Clapper Rail	S	S	O
King Rail	S	S	O
Virginia Rail	S	S	O
Sora	S	S	O
Yellow-breasted Crake	+	S	O
Purple Gallinule	S	S	O
Common Moorhen	S	S	X
Eurasian Coot	S	+	X
Hawaiian (=American) Coot	+	+	O
American Coot	S	S	O
Caribbean Coot	+	+	O
ARAMIDAE (Limpkins)		O	
Limpkin		S	
GRUIDAE (Cranes)	O	O	
Sandhill Crane	S	S	X

Common Crane				X
Whooping Crane	s	s		o
CHARADRIIDAE (Plovers and Lapwings)	O	O		
Northern Lapwing	s	+		o
Black-bellied Plover	s	s		X
American (=Lesser) Golden-Plover	s	s	X	X
Pacific (=Lesser) Golden-Plover	s	s		o
Mongolian Plover	s	+	X	X
Great Sand Plover			X	o
Snowy Plover	s	s	X	o
Wilson's Plover	s	s		o
Common Ringed Plover	s	+	X	o
Semipalmated Plover	s	s		X
Piping Plover	s	s		o
Little Ringed Plover			X	X
Killdeer	s	s		o
Mountain Plover	s	s		o
Eurasian Dotterel	+	+	X	X
HAEMATOPODIDAE (Oystercatchers)	O	O		
American Oystercatcher	s	s		
Black Oystercatcher	s	s		
RECURVIROSTRIDAE (Stilts and Avocets)	O	O		
Black-necked Stilt	s	s		
American Avocet	s	s		
JACANIDAE (Jacanas)		O		
Northern Jacana		s		
SCOLOPACIDAE (Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies)	O	O		
Common Greenshank	s	+	X	X
Greater Yellowlegs	s	s	X	o
Lesser Yellowlegs	s	s		o
Marsh Sandpiper				X
Spotted Redshank	s	+	X	X
Wood Sandpiper	+	+	X	X
Solitary Sandpiper	s	s		o
Willet	s	s		o
Wandering Tattler	s	s	X	X
Gray-tailed Tattler	+	+	X	X
Common Sandpiper	+	+	X	X
Spotted Sandpiper	s	s		o
Terek Sandpiper	+	+		X
Upland Sandpiper	s	s		o
Little (=Least) Curlew			X	
Eskimo Curlew	s	s	X	o

Whimbrel	s	s	X	X
Bristle-thighed Curlew	s	+	X	o
Far Eastern Curlew	s	+	X	X
Long-billed Curlew	s	s		o
Black-tailed Godwit	s	+		X
Hudsonian Godwit	s	s		o
Bar-tailed Godwit	s	+	X	X
Marbled Godwit	s	s		o
Ruddy Turnstone	s	s	X	X
Black Turnstone	s	s		o
Surfbird	s	s		o
Great Knot	+	+	X	X
Red Knot	s	s	X	X
Sanderling	s	s	X	X
Semipalmated Sandpiper	s	s		o
Western Sandpiper	s	s		X
Red-necked (=Rufous-necked) Stint	s	+	X	X
Little Stint	s	+		o
Temminck's Stint	s	+	X	X
Long-toed Stint	+	+	X	X
Least Sandpiper	s	s	X	o
White-rumped Sandpiper	s	s		o
Baird's Sandpiper	s	s	X	X
Pectoral Sandpiper	s	s	X	X
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	s	+	X	X
Purple Sandpiper	s	+		o
Rock Sandpiper	s	+		X
Dunlin	s	s	X	X
Curlew Sandpiper	s	+	X	X
Stilt Sandpiper	s	s		o
Spoonbill Sandpiper	s	+	X	X
Broad-billed Sandpiper	s	+	X	X
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	s	s	X	X
Ruff	s	+	X	X
Short-billed Dowitcher	s	s		o
Long-billed Dowitcher	s	s	X	X
Jack Snipe			X	X
Common Snipe	s	s	X	X
Pin-tailed Snipe				X
Swinhoe's Snipe			X	X
Eurasian Woodcock	s	+		o
American Woodcock	s	s		o
Wilson's Phalarope	s	s		X
Red-necked Phalarope	s	s	X	X
Red Phalarope	s	s	X	X
LARIDAE (Skuas, Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers)	O	O		
Pomarine Jaeger	s	s	X	X
Parasitic Jaeger	s	s	X	X

Long-tailed Jaeger	s	s	X	X
Great Skua	s	+	X	o
South Polar Skua	s	s		o
Laughing Gull	s	s		o
Franklin's Gull	s	s		o
Little Gull	s	s		o
Black-headed (=Common Black-headed) Gull	s	s	X	X
Bonaparte's Gull	s	s		o
Heermann's Gull	s	s		o
Mew Gull	s	s		X
Ring-billed Gull	s	s		o
California Gull	s	s		o
Herring Gull	s	s	X	X
Thayer's Gull	s	s		o
Iceland Gull	s	+		o
Lesser Black-backed Gull	s	s		o
Slaty-backed Gull	s	+	X	X
Yellow-footed Gull	+	s		o
Western Gull	s	s		o
Glaucous-winged Gull	s	s	X	X
Glaucous Gull	s	s	X	X
Great Black-backed Gull	s	+		o
Black-legged Kittiwake	s	s	X	X
Red-legged Kittiwake	+	+		X
Ross' Gull	s	+		X
Sabine's Gull	s	s	X	X
Ivory Gull	s	+	X	X
Gull-billed Tern	s	s		o
Caspian Tern	s	s		o
Royal Tern	s	s		o
Elegant Tern	s	s		o
Sandwich Tern	s	s		o
Roseate Tern	s	s		o
Common Tern	s	s	X	X
Arctic Tern	s	s		X
Aleutian Tern	+	+	X	X
Forster's Tern	s	s		o
Least Tern	s	s		o
Little Tern			X	
Black-naped Tern			X	o
Gray-backed Tern	+	+	X	o
Bridled Tern	s	s	X	o
Sooty Tern	s	s	X	o
White-winged Tern	s	+	X	X
Black Tern	s	s		o
Brown Noddy	+	s	X	o
Black Noddy	+	s		o
Lesser Noddy			X	
Blue-gray Noddy	+	+	X	o

White Tern	+	s	X	o
Black Skimmer	s	s		o
ALCIDAE (Auks, Murres, and Puffins)				
Dovekie	s	+		o
Common Murre	s	s	X	X
Thick-billed Murre	s	+	X	X
Razorbill	s	+		o
Black Guillemot	s	+		X
Pigeon Guillemot	s	s	X	X
Marbled Murrelet	s	+		X
Kittlitz's Murrelet	+	+		X
Xantus' Murrelet	s	s		o
Craveri's Murrelet	+	s		o
Ancient Murrelet	s	s	X	X
Cassin's Auklet	s	s		o
Paraket Auklet	s	+	X	X
Least Auklet	s	+	X	X
Whiskered Auklet	+	+	X	X
Crested Auklet	s	s	X	X
Rhinoceros Auklet	s	s	X	o
Tufted Puffin	s	+	X	X
Atlantic Puffin	s	+		o
Horned Puffin	s	+	X	X
COLUMBIDAE (Pigeons and Doves)				
Scaly-naped Pigeon	+	o		
White-crowned Pigeon	+	s		
Red-billed Pigeon	+	s		
Plain Pigeon	+	+		
Band-tailed Pigeon	s	s		
White-winged Dove	+	s		
Zenaida Dove	+	s		
Mourning Dove	s	s		
Inca Dove	+	s		
Common Ground-Dove	+	s		
Ruddy Ground-Dove	s	s		
White-tipped Dove	+	s		
Key West Quail-Dove	+	+		
Bridled Quail-Dove	+	+		
Ruddy Quail-Dove	+	s		
CUCULIDAE (Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Allies)				
Common Cuckoo	+	+	X	X
Oriental Cuckoo	+	+	X	X
Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo			X	X
Black-billed Cuckoo	s	s		o
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	s	s		o
Mangrove Cuckoo	+	s		o

Greater Roadrunner	+	s		o
Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo	+	+		o
Smooth-billed Ani	+	+		o
Groove-billed Ani	s	s		o
TYTONIDAE (Barn-Owls)				o
Barn Owl (=Common Barn-Owl)		s		
STRIGIDAE (Typical Owls)				o
Flammulated Owl		s		o
Eastern Screech-Owl		s		o
Western Screech-Owl		s		o
Whiskered Screech-Owl		s		o
Puerto Rican Screech-Owl	+			o
Great Horned Owl		s		o
Snowy Owl	+		X	X
Hawk Owl (=Northern Hawk-Owl)	+			X
Northern Pygmy-Owl		s		o
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl		s		o
Elf Owl		s		o
Burrowing Owl		s		o
Spotted Owl		s		o
Barred Owl		s		o
Great Gray Owl	+			o
Long-eared Owl		s		o
Short-eared owl		s	X	X
Boreal Owl	+			X
Northern Saw-whet Owl		s		o
CAPRIMULGIDAE (Goatsuckers)		o	o	
Lesser Nighthawk		s	s	
Common Nighthawk		s	s	
Antillean Nighthawk	+	+		
Pauraque (=Common Pauraque)	+	s		
Common Poorwill		s	s	
Chuck-will's-widow		s	s	
Buff-collared Nightjar	+	s		
Whip-poor-will		s	s	
Puerto Rican Nightjar	+	+		
Jungle Nightjar				X
APODIDAE (Swifts)		o	o	
Black Swift		s	s	o
White-collared Swift			?	
Chimney Swift		s	s	o
Vaux's Swift		s	s	o
White-throated Needletail				X
Common Swift				X
Fork-tailed Swift			X	X
White-throated Swift		s	s	o

Antillean Palm Swift	+	+		o
TROCHILIDAE (Hummingbirds)				
Green Violet-ear	+	s		
Antillean Mango	+	+		
Green Mango	+	+		
Green-throated Carib	+	+		
Antillean Crested Hummingbird	+	+		
Puerto Rican Emerald	+	+		
Broad-billed Hummingbird	+	s		
White-eared Hummingbrd	+	s		
Berylline Hummingbird	+	s		
Buff-bellied Hummingbird	+	s		
Violet-crowned Hummingbird	+	s		
Blue-throated Hummingbird	+	s		
Magnificent Hummingbird	+	s		
Plain-capped Starthroat	+	s		
Bahama Woodstar	+	+		
Lucifer Hummingbird	+	s		
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	s	s		
Black-chinned Hummingbird	s	s		
Anna's Hummingbird	s	s		
Costa's Hummingbird	s	s		
Calliope Hummingbird	s	s		
Broad-tailed Hummingbird	+	s		
Rufous Hummingbird	s	s		
Allen's Hummingbird	+	s		
TROGONIDAE (Trogons)				
Elegant Trogon		s		
Eared Trogon		s		
UPUPIDAE (Hoopoes)				
Hoopoe				X
ALCEDINIDAE (Kingfishers)				
Ringed Kingfisher		s		
Belted Kingfisher		s		
Green Kingfisher		s		
PICIDAE (Woodpeckers and Allies)				
Eurasian Wryneck	o	o	X	X
Lewis' Woodpecker	s	s		o
Red-headed Woodpecker	s	+		o
Acorn Woodpecker	+	s		o
Gila Woodpecker	+	s		o
Golden-fronted Woodpecker	+	s		o
Red-bellied Woodpecker	s	+		o
Puerto Rican Woodpecker	+	+		o
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	s	s		o

Red-naped (=Yellow-bellied) Sapsucker	s	s	o
Red-breasted Sapsucker	s	s	o
Williamson's Sapsucker	s	s	o
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	+	s	o
Nuttall's Woodpecker	s	s	o
Downy Woodpecker	s	s	o
Hairy Woodpecker	s	s	o
Strickland's Woodpecker	+	s	o
Red-cockaded Woodpecker	+	+	o
White-headed Woodpecker	s	+	o
Three-toed Woodpecker	s	+	o
Black-backed Woodpecker	s	+	o
Northern Flicker	s	s	o
Gilded (=Northern Flicker)	+	s	o
Pileated Woodpecker	s	+	o
Ivory-billed Woodpecker	+	+	o
TYRANNIDAE (Tyrant Flycatchers)	o	o	
Caribbean Elaenia	+	s	
Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	+	s	
Olive-sided Flycatcher	s	s	
Greater Pewee	+	s	
Western Wood-Pewee	s	s	
Eastern Wood-Pewee	s	s	
Lesser Antillean Pewee	+	+	
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	s	s	
Acadian Flycatcher	s	s	
Alder Flycatcher	s	s	
Willow Flycatcher	s	s	
Least Flycatcher	s	s	
Hammond's Flycatcher	s	s	
Dusky Flycatcher	s	s	
Gray Flycatcher	s	s	
Pacific-slope (=Western) Flycatcher	s	s	
Cordilleran (=Western) Flycatcher	s	s	
Buff-breasted Flycatcher	+	s	
Black Phoebe	s	s	
Eastern Phoebe	s	s	
Say's Phoebe	s	s	
Vermilion Flycatcher	s	s	
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	+	s	
Ash-throated Flycatcher	s	s	
Nutting's Flycatcher		?	
Great Crested Flycatcher	s	s	
Brown-crested Flycatcher	s	s	
Puerto Rican Flycatcher	+	+	
Great Kiskadee	+	s	
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	+	s	
Tropical Kingbird	s	s	
Couch's Kingbird	+	s	

Cassin's Kingbird	S	S		
Thick-billed Kingbird	S	S		
Western Kingbird	S	S		
Eastern Kingbird	S	S		
Gray Kingbird	S	S		
Loggerhead Kingbird	+	+		
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	S	S		
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	S	S		
Rose-throated Becard	+	S		
ALAUDIDAE (Larks)	O	O		
Sky (=Eurasian) Lark (=Skylark)	+	+	X	X
Horned Lark	S	S		X
HIRUNDINIDAE (Typical Swallows)	O	O		
Purple Martin	S	S		O
Cuban Martin	+	+		O
Caribbean Martin	+	+		O
Gray-breasted Martin	+	S		O
Tree Swallow	S	S		X
Violet-green Swallow	S	S		O
Bahama Swallow	+	+		O
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	S	S		O
Bank Swallow	S	S	X	X
Cliff Swallow	S	S		X
Cave Swallow	S	S		O
Barn Swallow	S	S	X	X
Common House-Martin				X
CORVIDAE (Jays, Magpies, and Crows)		O		
Gray Jay		+		O
Steller's Jay		S		O
Blue Jay		+		O
Green Jay		S		O
Brown Jay		S		O
Florida (=Scrub) Scrub-Jay (=Jay)		+		O
Island (=Scrub) Scrub-Jay (=Jay)		+		O
Western (=Scrub) Scrub-Jay (=Jay)		S		O
Gray-breasted Jay		S		O
Pinyon Jay		S		O
Clark's Nutcracker		S		O
Black-billed Magpie		+		O
Yellow-billed Magpie		+		O
American Crow		S		O
Northwestern Crow		+		O
White-necked Crow		+		O
Mexican Crow		S		O
Fish Crow		+		O
Hawaiian Crow		+		O
Chihuahuan Raven		+		O

Common Raven		s		X
PARIDAE (Titmice)	O	O		
Black-capped Chickadee	s	+		
Carolina Chickadee	s	+		
Mexican Chickadee	+	s		
Mountain Chickadee	s	s		
Siberian Tit	s	+		
Boreal Chickadee	s	+		
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	s	+		
Bridled Titmouse	+	s		
Plain Titmouse	+	s		
Tufted Titmouse	s	+		
REMIZIDAE (Verdins)		O		
Verdin		s		
AEGITHALIDAE (Bushtits)	O	O		
Bushtit	s	s		
SITTIDAE (Nuthatches)	O	O		
Red-breasted Nuthatch	s	s		
White-breasted Nuthatch	s	s		
Pygmy Nuthatch	s	s		
Brown-headed Nuthatch	+	+		
CERTHIIDAE (Creepers)	O	O		
Brown Creeper	s	s		
TROGLODYTIDAE (Wrens)	O	O		
Cactus Wren	+	s		
Rock Wren	s	s		
Canyon Wren	s	s		
Carolina Wren	s	s		
Bewick's Wren	s	s		
House Wren	s	s		
Winter Wren	s	s		
Sedge Wren	s	s		
Marsh Wren	s	s		
CINCLIDAE (Dippers)	O			
American Dipper	s			
MUSCICAPIDAE (Kinglets, Gnatcatchers, Thrushes, and Allies)	O			
Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler	+	+	X	X
Arctic Warbler	+	s	X	X
Willow Warbler				X
Golden-crowned Kinglet	s	s		O
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	s	s		O

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	S	S		O
Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	+	S		O
California (=Black-tailed) Gnatcatcher	+	S		O
Black-capped Gnatcatcher	+	S		O
Gray-spotted Flycatcher			X	X
Narcissus Flycatcher			X	
Turdinae	O	O		
Siberian Rubythroat	S	+	X	X
Bluethroat	S	+		X
Blue Rock Thrush				X
Northern Wheatear	S	S		X
Eastern Bluebird	S	S		O
Western Bluebird	S	S		O
Mountain Bluebird	S	S		O
Townsend's Solitaire	S	S		O
Kamoa (=Hawaiian Thrush)	+	+		O
Olomao (=Hawaiian Thrush)	+	+		O
Omao (=Hawaiian Thrush)	+	+		O
Puaiohi (=Small Hawaiian Thrush)	+	+		O
Veery	S	S		O
Gray-cheeked Thrush	S	S		X
Bicknell's (=Gray-cheeked) Thrush	S	+		O
Swainson's Thrush	S	S		X
Hermit Thrush	S	S		O
Wood Thrush	S	S		O
Red-legged Thrush	+	+		O
Eyebrowed (=Eye-browed) Thrush	+	+	X	X
Dusky Thrush	+	+		O
Fieldfare				X
Clay-colored Robin	+	S		O
Rufous-backed Robin	+	S		O
American Robin	S	S		O
Varied Thrush	S	S		O
Aztec Thrush	+	S		O
MIMIDAE (Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Allies)	O	O		
Gray Catbird	S	S		
Northern Mockingbird	S	S		
Sage Thrasher	S	S		
Brown Thrasher	S	S		
Long-billed Thrasher	+	S		
Bendire's Thrasher	+	S		
California Thrasher	+	S		
Crissal Thrasher	+	S		
Le Conte's Thrasher	+	S		
Pearly-eyed Thrasher	+	+		
PRUNELLIDAE (Accentors)				
Siberian Accentor			X	X

MOTACILLIDAE (Wagtails and Pipits)	O	O		
Yellow Wagtail	s	+	X	X
Gray Wagtail	s	+	X	X
White Wagtail	s	s	X	X
Black-backed Wagtail	s	+		o
Olive-backed (=Olive) Pipit (=Tree-	+	+	X	X
Pipit)				
Pechora Pipit	+	+		X
Red-throated Pipit	s	+	X	X
American (=Water) Pipit	s	s	X	X
Sprague"s Pipit	s	s		o
BOMBYCILLIDAE (Waxwings)	O	O		
Bohemian Waxwing	s	+		
Cedar Waxwing	s	s		
PTILOGONATIDAE (Silky-flycatchers)		O		
Phainopepla		s		
LANIIDAE (Shrikes)	O	O		
Northern Shrike	s	+		X
Loggerhead Shrike	s	s		o
STURNIDAE (Starlings)				
Violet-backed Starling			X	
Ashy Starling			X	
VIREONIDAE (Vireos)	O	O		
White-eyed Vireo	s	s		
Puerto Rican Vireo	+	+		
Bell's Vireo	s	s		
Black-capped Vireo	+	s		
Gray Vireo	+	s		
Solitary Vireo	s	s		
Yellow-throated Vireo	s	s		
Hutton's Vireo	s	s		
Warbling Vireo	s	s		
Philadelphia Vireo	s	s		
Red-eyed Vireo	s	s		
Yellow-green (=Red-eyed) Vireo	+	s		
Black-whiskered Vireo	+	s		
EMBERIZIDAE (Emberizids)				
PARULINAE (Wood-Warblers)	O	O		
Bachman's Warbler	+	+		o
Blue-winged Warbler	s	s		o
Golden-winged Warbler	s	s		o
Tennessee Warbler	s	s		o
Orange-crowned Warbler	s	s		o

Nashville Warbler	S	S	O
Virginia's Warbler	S	S	O
Colima Warbler	+	S	O
Lucy's Warbler	+	S	O
Northern Parula	S	S	O
Tropical Parula	+	S	O
Yellow Warbler	S	S	O
Chestnut-sided Warbler	S	S	O
Magnolia Warbler	S	S	O
Cape May Warbler	S	S	O
Black-throated Blue Warbler	S	S	O
Yellow-rumped Warbler	S	S	X
Black-throated Gray Warbler	S	S	O
Townsend's Warbler	S	S	O
Hermit Warbler	S	S	O
Black-throated Green Warbler	S	S	O
Golden-cheeked Warbler	+	S	O
Blackburnian Warbler	S	S	O
Yellow-throated Warbler	S	S	O
Grace's Warbler	+	S	O
Adelaide's Warbler	+	+	O
Pine Warbler	S	S	O
Kirtland's Warbler	S	+	O
Prairie Warbler	S	S	O
Palm Warbler	S	S	O
Bay-breasted Warbler	S	S	O
Blackpoll Warbler	S	S	O
Cerulean Warbler	S	S	O
Elfin Woods Warbler	+	+	O
Black-and-white Warbler	S	S	O
American Redstart	S	S	O
Prothonotary Warbler	S	S	O
Worm-eating Warbler	S	S	O
Swainson's Warbler	S	S	O
Ovenbird	S	S	O
Northern Waterthrush	S	S	X
Louisiana Waterthrush	S	S	O
Kentucky Warbler	S	S	O
Connecticut Warbler	S	+	O
Mourning Warbler	S	S	O
MacGillivray's Warbler	S	S	O
Common Yellowthroat	S	S	O
Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	+	S	O
Hooded Warbler	S	S	O
Wilson's Warbler	S	S	O
Canada Warbler	S	S	O
Red-faced Warbler	+	S	O
Painted Redstart	S	S	O
Slate-throated Redstart		?	
Golden-crowned Warbler	+	S	O

Rufous-capped Warbler	+	S	O
Yellow-breasted Chat	S	S	O
Olive Warbler	+	S	O
THRAUPINAE (Tanagers)	O	O	
Stripe-headed Tanager	+	S	
Puerto Rican Tanager	+	+	
Hepatic Tanager	+	S	
Summer Tanager	S	S	
Scarlet Tanager	S	S	
Western Tanager	S	S	
Antillean Euphonia	+	+	
CARDINALINAE (Cardinals, Grosbeaks, and Allies)	O	O	
Crimson-collared Grosbeak	+	S	
Northern Cardinal	S	S	
Pyrrhuloxia	+	S	
Yellow Grosbeak	+	S	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	S	S	
Black-headed Grosbeak	S	S	
Blue Grosbeak	S	S	
Lazuli Bunting	S	S	
Indigo Bunting	S	S	
Varied Bunting	+	S	
Painted Bunting	S	S	
Dickcissel	S	S	
EMBERIZINAE (Sparrows and Allies)	O	O	
Olive Sparrow	+	S	O
Green-tailed Towhee	S	S	O
Eastern (=Rufous-sided) Towhee	S	+	O
Spotted (=Rufous-sided) Towhee	S	S	O
Canyon (=Brown) Towhee	+	S	O
California (=Brown) Towhee	+	S	O
Abert's Towhee	+	S	O
White-collared Seedeater	+	S	O
Yellow-faced Grassquit	+	S	O
Black-faced Grassquit	+	+	O
Puerto Rican Bullfinch	+	+	O
Bachman's Sparrow	S	+	O
Botteri's Sparrow	+	S	O
Cassin's Sparrow	S	S	O
Rufous-winged Sparrow	+	S	O
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	+	S	O
American Tree Sparrow	S	+	O
Chipping Sparrow	S	S	O
Clay-colored Sparrow	S	S	O
Brewer's Sparrow	S	S	O
Field Sparrow	S	S	O
Worthen's Sparrow	+	S	O
Black-chinned Sparrow	+	S	O
Vesper Sparrow	S	S	O

Lark Sparrow	s	s		o
Black-throated Sparrow	s	s		o
Sage Sparrow	s	s		o
Five-striped Sparrow	+	s		o
Lark Bunting	s	s		o
Savannah Sparrow	s	s		X
Baird's Sparrow	s	s		o
Grasshopper Sparrow	s	s		o
Henslow's Sparrow	s	+		o
Le Conte's Sparrow	s	s		o
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed (=Sharp-tailed) Sparrow	s	+		o
Nelson's Sharp-tailed (=Sharp-tailed) Sparrow	s	s		o
Seaside Sparrow	s	s		o
Fox Sparrow	s	s	X	X
Song Sparrow	s	s		o
Lincoln's Sparrow	s	s		o
Swamp Sparrow	s	s		o
White-throated Sparrow	s	s		o
Golden-crowned Sparrow	s	s	X	o
White-crowned Sparrow	s	s	X	o
Harris' Sparrow	s	+		o
Dark-eyed Junco	s	s		X
Yellow-eyed Junco	+	s		o
Rustic Bunting	s	+	X	X
Pallas' Bunting (=Reed-Bunting)				X
Reed (=Common) Bunting (=Reed-Bunting)	+	+		o
McCown's Longspur	s	s		o
Lapland Longspur	s	s		X
Smith's Longspur	s	+		o
Chestnut-collared Longspur	s	s		o
Snow Bunting	s	+		X
McKay's Bunting	s	+		o
ICTERIDAE (Blackbirds and Allies)	o	o		
Boblink	s	s		
Red-winged Blackbird		s		
Tricolored Blackbird		s		
Tawny-shouldered Blackbird		+		
Yellow-shouldered Blackbird		+		
Eastern Meadowlark	s	s		
Western Meadowlark	s	s		
Yellow-headed Blackbird		s		
Rusty Blackbird		s		
Brewer's Blackbird		s		
Great-tailed Grackle		s		
Boat-tailed Grackle		+		
Common Grackle		+		
Greater Antillean Grackle		+		
Shiny Cowbird		+		

Bronzed Cowbird		S		
Brown-headed Cowbird		S		
Black-cowled Oriole	S	S		
Black-vented Oriole		?		
Orchard Oriole	S	S		
Hooded Oriole	+	S		
Streak-backed Oriole	+	S		
Altamira Oriole	+	S		
Audubon's Oriole	+	S		
Baltimore (=Northern) Oriole	S	S		
Bullock's (=Northern) Oriole	S	S		
Scott's Oriole	S	S		
FRINGILLIDAE (Finches)	O	O		
FRINGILLINAE	O	O		
Brambling	S	+	X	X
CARDUELINAE	O	O		
Black (=Rosy) Rosy-Finch (=Finch)	+	+		O
Brown-capped (=Rosy) Rosy-Finch (=Finch)	+	+		O
Gray-crowned (=Rosy) Rosy-Finch (=Finch)	S	+		O
Pine Grosbeak	S	+	X	O
Common Rosefinch	+	+		X
Purple Finch	S	S		O
Cassin's Finch	S	S		O
House Finch	S	S		O
Red Crossbill	S	S		O
White-winged Crossbill	S	+		O
Common Redpoll	S	+	X	X
Hoary Redpoll	S	+	X	X
Pine Siskin	S	S		O
Lesser Goldfinch	S	S		O
Lawrence's Goldfinch	+	S		O
American Goldfinch	S	S		O
Oriental Greenfinch	+	+		O
Eurasian Bullfinch	+	+	X	X
Evening Grosbeak	S	S		O
Hawfinch	+	+	X	X